

In the United States District Court for
The Western District of Oklahoma

Douglas Mastriano
Plaintiff,

v.

?0 [Sa <`SU]`g& >>>
+/*3 JO\R\Wd]`b EZOQS
:R []\R& D@ 1-*-. .

6\R

FJZO\R @cV\& bVS CObW]\OZ FSaSO`QV 8]c\QWZ
JT 80\ORO& E0cZ BOhS`JZZ& E`Sa\RS\b 0\R
JWQS'8VO\QSZZ]`& I \WdS`a\Wbg JT CS e
7`c\aeWQY& 80\ORO5 9OdWR BO<SS& JWQS'
E`Sa\RS\b& FSaSO`QV5 9`Se FS\ROZZ& 9SO\&
<`ORcObS GbcR\Wsa5 ?STT 7`]e \5 8W\Rg 7`]e \5
GbS^VS\ 9cbQVS`5 GS0\ @S\ \SRg5 :`W\
B]`b]\5 BObbVS e GS0`a5 ASS K\W\Ra]`5
GbSTO\WS =c\b'@S\ \SRg5 80`JZg\ BOQ9]\OZR5
GOaVO B cZZOZg5 A\Wa0 H]RR5 GO`OV'?O\S 8]`YS5
7J]\WS =caYW\ a5 :Z\hOPSbV BO\QYS5 ?O\Sb
B cZZW\5 6\USZO H]hS`0 / // /

@ /
7`c\aeWQY& 80\0 \& 6 \& CObW]\OZ FSaSO`QV 8]c\QW JT 80\ORO& 6 \& ? Â

+(6a 0 a)\]T 0 QO`SS` aOWZ]`& 0\R e WbV b e] P`]bVS`a e V] aS`dSR Oa B O`W\Sa& 8]Z]\SZ 9]cUZOa
B Oab`WO\] \$ I(G(6` [g& FSbW`SR% RSRWQObSR []ab]T VWa ORcZb ZWTS b] VWa Q]c\b`g(=S eOa
Q] [[WaaW]\SR Oa O\]TTWQS` W\ +320(=Wa TW`ab OaaWU\ [S\b eOa e WbV bVS , " 6` []`SR 80dOZ`g
FSUW [S\b \$, 6 8 F% POaSR W\ Cc`S [PS`U& KSab <S` [O\g(HVS [WaaW]\]T bVS , 6 8 F eOa b]
RSTS\R T`SSR] [ma T`]\bWS` OZ]\U bVS >`]\ 8c`bOW\ P]`RS`a]T :Oab <S` [O\g O\R
8hSQV]aZ]dOYWO(6TbS` e Wb\SaaW\U bVS R`O [ObWQ S\R]T bVS 8]ZR K O`& 8]Z]\SZ B Oab`WO\] O\R
VWa `SUW [S\b RS^Z]gSR b] GOcR W 6`OP`O b] aS`dS Oa bVS a^SO`VSOR W\ 9SaS`b Gb]` [b] ZWPS`ObS
@ceOw(9c`W\U D^S`ObW]\ 9SaS`b Gb]` [VS \SO`Zg Z]ab VWa ZWTS Rc`W\U O Q]c\bS`ObbOQY Pg bVS
>`O_ W +, \$! 6` []`SR 9WdWaaW]\(>\ bVS +33*a O\R SO`Zg , ***a& B Oab`WO\] ac^^]`bSR bVS I(G(ZSR
[WaaW]\a W\ bVS 7OZYO\ a \$P]bV W\ 7]a\WO O\R @]a]d)% O\R aS`dSR W\ O\ O`Og]T OaaWU\ [S\ba
O`]c\R bVS \ObW]\(6TbS` 3)++& 8]Z]\SZ B Oab`WO\] eOa bVS ZSOR ^ZO\ \S` T]` bVS ^ZO\ b] W\dORS
>`O_ dWO Hc`YSg& e WbV bVS]^S`ObW]\OZ RSaWU\ b] bWS c^ +)-]T GORRO [=caaS W\ma T]`QSa(=S
Oza] aS`dSR bV`SS b]c`a W\ 6TUVO\WabO\ O\R ZSR [S\ O\R e] [S\ T`] [SWUVbSS\ R WdS`aS \ObW]\a
W\ C 6HD(=S ZSR]\S]T bVS []ab acQQSaaTcZ [czbW\ObW]\OZ]`UO\WhObW]\a bVS`S(8]Z]\SZ
B Oab`WO\] b]]Y bVS W\WbWObWdS b] ZSOR aSdS\ `SZWST]^S`ObW]\a b] O WRS 6TUVO\]`^VO\ a(>\ , *+*&
VS eOa]\S]T]\Zg b e] Q]Z]\SZa aSZSQbSR T]` bVS VWUVZg Q] [^SbWbWdS EV9 ^`]U`O [Ob bVS I(G(
6` [g K O` 8]ZSSUS(K VWZS aS`dW\U Oa O E`]TSaa]`]T bVS 6` [g K O` 8]ZSSUS \$E 6 K 8 %& 8]Z]\SZ
B Oab`WO\] ^O`bWQW^ObSR W\ aWf C 6HD]^S`ObW]\a W\ bVS 7OZbWQa(6a 0 `SacZb]T bVWa Sf^S`bW aS&
VS eOa `S_cSabSR Pg bVS 8VWST]T GbOTT]T bVS 6` [g \$ 8 G 6 % b] ZSOR O\ OaaSaa [S\b]T bVS aSQc`Wbg
]T bVS 7OZbWQ \ObW]\a \$: ab] \WO& AObdWO& AWbVcO\WO% b] T]` [czObS U`]c\R`POaSR `SQ] [[S\RObW]\a
]T RSTS\R W\U]c` C 6HD OZZW Sa O\R RSbS` W\U FcaaW\ OOU`SaaW]\(B Oab`WO\] ^S`a]\OZZg P`WSTSR
bVS TW\R W\Ua O\R `SQ] [[S\RObW]\a b] bVS 8G6(HVWa `SacZbSR W\ b e] [czbW\ObW]\OZ abcR W Sa bVOb
P]ZabS`SR]c` RSbS` S\QS O\R Oaac`O\QS]^S`ObW]\a W\ bVS `SUW]\ Oa eSZZ Oa W\TZcS\QW\U]c`

[WZW] \ W \ b] c ^ Wa [' ^ SZObSR SdS \ ba& dOZWRObSR [caSc [O ^ bWTOQba& P]] Y& [SRW0& bSZSdWaw] \ O \ R
[] dWS RSOZa(HVWa `OQYSbSS`W \ U S \ bS ^ ^ WaS OUOW \ ab 8] Z] \ SZ B Oab`W0 \] VOa Sf bS \ RSR T] ^ \ SO`Zg

`SZSOaSR T`] [S [PO`U] 8]Z(B Oab`W0\]ma R\WaaS`bObW] \ bVSaWa W\ O aQVS [S b] RS^`WdS VW []T
V\Wa W\b0\UWPZS ^`]^S`bg W\bS`Saba O\R `WUVba c\RS` ZOe(6a 0 ^`]fW [ObS QOcaS T`] [V\Wa
OQbW] \at bVS dW]ZO bW] \a]T ZOe O\R RO [OUSa VS`S W\]QQc``SR(

+0(



S\UOUS [S\ba& O\R RSab`cQbW]\ JT Vwa W\bO\UWPZS W\bS`Saba W\ aSSYW\U O aSOB W\ bVS I\WbSR
GbObSa GS\ObS(
,.(9STS\RO\ba ?STT 7`] e \& 8W\Rg 7`] e \& GbS^VS\ 9cbQVS`& GS0\ @S\SRg& :`W\ B]`b]\&
B ObbVSe GS0`a& ASS K W\Ra]`& GbSTO\WS =c\b'@S\SRg& 80`JZg\ B0Q9]\OZR& GOaVO
B cZZOZg& A\A0 H]RR& GO`OV'?O\ S 8]`YS& 7]\ \WS =caYW\ak :Z\hOPSbV B O\QYS& ?O\Sb B cZZW\&
6 \USZO H]hS` aWU\SR O ZSbbS` V]`TWQOZZg RSTO [W\U 8]Z(B Oab`WO\] OTbS` VS VW`SR Q]c\ aSZ b]
]^^]aS bVS kW\dSabbUObW]\ 1 JT Vwa EV9 U`O\bSR +* gSO`a ^`W]` c\RS` W\bS\ aS aQ`cbW\g(HVwa
ZSbbS`& W\QZcRSR Oa : fVWPWb 9 VS`Sb]`& e Oa O Q]]`R W\ObSR O\R VObSTcZ F>8D dW]ZObW]\ ^`SRWQObS
OQb RSaWU\SR b] R WdSab O\R QO\QSZ 8]Z(B Oab`WO\]ma W\bO\UWPZS ^`]^S`bg W\bS`Saba(
,/(HVSaS QWdWZ T`OcR& `OQYSbSS`W\U& O\R GVS` [O\ 6Qb dW]ZObW]\ a QOcaW\U SU`SUW]ca bV`SOB JT O
Z\TSbW [S]T SQ]\] [WQ VO` [O\R b]bOZ RSab`cQbW]\]T bVS W\bO\UWPZS ^`]^S`bg W\bS`Saba]T 8]Z(
B Oab`WO\]]\Zg SaQOZO bSR OTbS` VS RSQZO`SR Vwa QO\R\ROQg T]` GbObS GS\ObS W\ ,*+3& O\R bVS\
OUOW\ T]` <]dS`]` W\ ,* , , O\R TW\OZZg e VS\ Vwa T`]\b`c\ \S` abObca T]` I\WbSR GbObSa GS\ObS
e Oa O \]c\QSR& QOcaW\U VW [b] T]`U] acQV ^c`acWba PSQOcaS]T bVS SZSQbW]\ W\bS`TS`S\QS O\R
bVSTb]T ObbOQY]\ bVS dOZcObW]\]T Vwa ^`]^S`bg W\bS`Saba W\ Vwa VWab]`WQOZ e]`Y(
,O(HVS `OQYSbSS`W\U OQba]T O\R Q]\ a^W`OQg Pg 9STS\RO\ba W\QZcRSR Ob O [W\W [c [bVS X]W\W\U
b]USbVS` W\b] O\ S\bS`^`WaS O\R aQVS [S Pg ?O [Sa <`SU]`g >>> O\R 9STS\RO\ba b] [cbcOZZg
ORdO\QS bVSW` ^`]^S`bg W\bS`Saba& bcWbW]\ S\`JZZ [S\ba& O\R <`SU]`gma W\bS`\ObW]\OZ P]]Y
aOZSa(
,1(> \]` OP]cb ,*+3& ?O [Sa <`SU]`g >>> X]W\SR eWbV c\ \O [SR ^S`a]\a b] aSSY b] RSPc\Y bVS
O`QVS]Z]UWQOZ `SaSO`QV]T 8]Z(B Oab`WO\] Pg aSSYW\U b] c\RS` [W\S bVS e]`ZR SdS\b +**S!
gSO` O\ \dS`aO`g]T GUb(6ZdW\ L]`Yma VS`]WQ OQbW]\ a W\ bVS 6`U]\ \S Pg Q] [[c\WQObW\U b]

bVS [WZwO`g VWab]`WQOZ Q] [[WbbSS]dS`aSSW\U bVS SdS\b bVOb k8]Z]\SZ B Oab`WO\]ma e]`Y Wa O
T`OcR1]` aW [WZO` e]`Ra(
,2(D\]` OP]cb ?cZg ++k ,*, ,& 9`(9`Se FS\ROZZk 0\R I \WdS`aWbg]T CSe 7`c\aeWQY& WaacSR O
ZSbbS` `SZSOaW\U 8]Z(B Oab`WO\]ma S [PO`U]SR EV9 bVSaWa OUOw\ab VWa `S_cSab kSTTSQbWdS
W [[SRWObSZg(1 \$) **845357 1 #**\$
,3(>\]` OP]cb ,*, ,& ?0 [Sa <`SU]`g >>> TWZSR O TOZaS Q] [^ZOw\b eWbV bVS I \WdS`aWbg]T CSe
7`c\aeWQY aSSYW\U b] RSPc\Y 8]Z]\SZ B Oab`WO\]ma EV9 bVSaWa W\]`RS` b] QO\QSZ VWa P]]Ya
0\R VWa VWab]`WQOZ OcbV]`Wbg W\ bVS TWSZR]T K]`ZR K O` > VWab]`g(
-*(>\]` OP]cb ,*, , ?0 [Sa <`SU]`g >>> [ORS T`OcRcZS\b abObS [S\ba b] bVS ^`Saa aSSYW\U b]
RSPc\Y 0\R RSdOZcS 8]Z(B Oab`WO\]ma EV9 bVSaWa 0\R P]]Ya(
-+(>\]` OP]cb ,*, ,& bVS I \WdS`aWbg]T CSe 7`c\aeWQY& 0\R 9STS\RO\ba E0cZ B OhS`]ZS 0\R
9OdWR B O<SS [ORS T`OcRcZS\b abObS [S\ba b] bVS ^`Saa QOZZW\U W\b] _cSabW]\ 8]Z(
B Oab`WO\]ma EV9 bVSaWa 0\R P]]Ya& 0\R W\T]` [W\U bVS e]`ZR bVOb bVSg VOR]`S\SR O\
W\dSabWUObW]\]\ ?0 [Sa <`SU]`g ?^(ma T`OcRcZS\b Q] [^ZOw\b OUOw\ab 8]Z(B Oab`WO\](
-,(>\]` OP]cb ,*, ,& bVS I \WdS`aWbg]T @S\bcQYg W\T]` [SR 8]Z]\SZ B Oab`WO\] bVOb ?0 [Sa
<`SU]`g >>> VOR TWZSR Q] [^ZOw\ba& caW\U 8]Z(B Oab`WO\]ma `SZSOaSR EV9 bVSaWa& eWbV bVS [
OUOw\ab VWa P]]Ya]\ GUb(6ZdW\ L]`Y& QOcaW\U bVS [b] Z]aS aOZSa 0\R b] RSQWRS b] aQOZS POQY
^`W\bW\U VWa P]]Ya kc\bWZ g]c QO\ `Sa]ZdS bVWa [Obbs`(I
--(>\]` OP]cb ,*, -& ?0 [Sa <`SU]`g >>> [ORS `S^SObsR T`OcRcZS\b abObS [S\ba b] bVS ^`Saa
OUOw\ab 8]Z(B Oab`WO\]ma P]]Ya 0\R bVSaWa& 0\R TWZSR T`OcRcZS\b Q] [^ZOw\ba eWbV bVS
I \WdS`aWbg]T CSe 7`c\aeWQY& aSSYW\U b] abSOZ VWa EV9& RSdOZcS 0\R abSOZ VWa [O`YSb aVO`S&
0\R ^ZOQS VW [aSZT W\b] bVS [O`YSb ZW [SZWUVb]\ bVS aO [S VWab]`WQOZ [Obbs`a& OZZ eVWZS VS eOa



^cPZwAVW\U O P]JY]\ bVS aO [S b]^WQ S\bWbZSR kHVS B gbV]T GUb(L]^YI O\R b`OdSZW\U O\R
 S\UOUW\U W\ Q] [[S`QS eWbV a^SOYW\U S\UOUS [S\ba O\R SdS\ba(") **8453576 & ! ' #**
 -.(HVS aQVS [S W\QZcRSR bVS c\ZO eTcZ ^cPZWQObW]\ b] bVS e]`ZR W\ ,*, -& ZSR Pg E`]TSaa]` 7`] e\
 eV] eOa OZa] O [S [PS`]T bVS EV9]dS`aUUVb Q] [[WbSS]`WUW\OZZg O^^`]dW\U 9`(
 BOab`W0\]ma EV9 bVSaWak]T O ^cPZWQ ZSbbS`]T RS\]c\QS [S\b]T 8]Z(BOab`W0\] WaaSR b] bVS
 e]`ZR ObbOQVSR VS`Sb] Oa) **845357** (\$TWZSR c\RS` aSOZ% b`]bbSR]cb O\R RSaWU\SR b] TOZaSZg
 RS^`WdS VW []T P]bV VWa W\bO\UWPZS ^]^S`bg W\bS`Saba W\ VWa P]]Ya O\R a^SOYW\U
 S\UOUS [S\ba Pcb OZa] W\ VWa aSSYW\U]T bVS W\bO\UWPZS W\bS`Saba W\ VWa U]dS` [S\b SZSQbSR
 ^]aWbW]\ a O\R QO\RWRROQW Sa(HVSaS ObbOQYa Tc`bVS` SaQOZObSR eVS\ VS eOa Q]]aWRS`SR bVS []ab
 T]` [WROPZS O\R ZWYSZg QO\RWRObS T]` I(G(GS\ObS W\ ,*, -(>b Tc`bVS` W\QZcRSR ^]aba]\
 ;OQSP]]Y ^]aba& S' [OWZa O\R ZSbbS`a RWaaS [W\ObSR b] abcRS\ba& Q]ZSOUcSa& O\R bVS e]`ZR& Oa
 eSZZ Oa O Q]]QS`bSR& POR TOWbV STT]` b b] `S^SObsSRZg]^S\ O\R QZ]aS a]'QOZZSR W\dSabWUObW]\a
 W\b] VWa RWaaS`bObW]\ e]`Y e VWQV VOR PSS\ c\O\W []caZg O^^`]dSR Pg bVS I\WdS`aWbg +* gSO`a
 PST]`S Pcb `S^SObsSRZg ObbOQYSR Pg ?O [Sa <`SU]`g >>> O\R 9STS\RO\ba X]W\W\U O\R Q]]a^W`W\U
 b]USbVS` aW\QS Ob ZSOab ,*+3(
 -/(HVS `OQYSbSS`W\U]T 9STS\RO\ba W\QZcRSa&]\ W\T]` [ObW]\ O\R PSZWST& bVS STT]`ba]T ?O [Sa
 <`SU]`g >>> O\R c\O [SR VWab]`W0\ a O\R OcbV]`a Q] [^SbW\U W\]` OP]cb bVS gSO` ,*+- eWbV
 8]Z(BOab`W0\] W\ bVSW` O`QVS]Z]Ug W\ bVS 6`U]]\S& ;`O\QS& W\QZcR\U O\ ObbS [^b b]]cZZWTg
 O\R aVcb R] e \ O VWab]`WQOZ b`OWZ V]]\W\U 6 [S`WQO\ 2, " 6W`P]`S VS`] GS`USO\b 6ZdW\ 8(
 L]`Y SabOPZwAVSR W\ bVS 6`U]]\S Pg bVS BOg]`]T bVS Z]QOZ dWZZOUS O\R 8]Z]]SZ BOab`W0\]&
 b] ObbS [^b b] VOdS bVS W\bS`\ObW]\OZ Q] [[c\Wbg TW\R OUOW\ab 8]Z(BOab`W0\]ma RwaQ]dS`W Sa
 O\R RSPc\Y O\R abSOZ bV]aS RwaQ]dS`W Sa& O\R W\ SfQVO\US T]` bVSW` bVSTb]T aO`R`SQ]U\WbW]\&



QOZW\U W\b] _cSabW\ 8]Z(B Oab`WO\]ma kOQORS [WQ Q`SRS\bWOZaI eVWQV ab]`g eOa bVS\ eWRSZg
 ^cPZWaVSR Rc`W\U VWa U]dS`]\` SZSQbW\ QO [^OWU\ W\]`RS` b] W\bS`TS`S eWbV VWa SZSQbW\]%5
 C]dS [PS` ,& ,* , , \$3*(/ K :G6 ;B OZZSUSR Q] [[c\WQObW\]a `c\W\U ab]`g ^cPZWaVW\U 8]Z(
 B Oab`WO\]ma kOQORS [WQ Q`SRS\bWOZa QOZZSR W\b] _cSabW\]I W\]`RS` b] W\bS`TS`S eWbV VWa SZSQbW\]
 O\R RST`OcR VW []T W\bO\UWPZS ^]^S`bg dWO T]`SU\ O\R W\bS`abObS Q] [[S`QS%5 I \WdS`aWbg]T
 8OZUO`g ?]c`OZ ^cPZWQObW\] OP]cb E`]T(@cV\ V]abW\U O\ SdS\b ORdO\QW\U bVS T`OcR OUOW\ab
 8]Z(B Oab`WO\] W\]` OP]cb ?c\S ,* , - O\R ^cPZWaVW\U bVS aO [S W\]` OP]cb ?cZg -+& ,* , -5 B O`QV
 -& ,* , - Ob ,4/- ^ [:GH \$\$ [OWZ T] [B O<SS) I C 7 eWbV O `S']^S\SR W\dSabWUObW\]]T OZZSUObW\] a
]T k [WaQ]\RcQbI%5 B O`QV +*& ,* , - Ob -4. - ^ [:GH \$\$ [OWZ T] [B O<SS) I C 7 Q]\TW` [W\U
 `SQS^b]T ZSbbS` T] [Q]c\ aSZ Sf^]aW\U bVS <`SU]`g T`OcR& eVWZS bOYW\U \] OQbW\] b] QZ]aS bVS
 `S]`S\SR [Obbs`%5 B O`QV ,O& ,* , - Ob +4-- ^ [\$\$ [OWZ T] [B O<SS) I C 7 W\R\WQObW\U `SPcbbOZ]T
 8]Z(B Oab`WO\]ma Q]\QS`a ^]dWRSR b] I C 7 Q]\QS`W\U bVS aQVS [S Pg ?O [Sa <`SU]`g ?(O\R
 I C 7 b] RST`OcR PSW\U ^S`^Sb`ObSR dWO bVS `S]`S\SR kW\dSabWUObW\]]I]T VWa EV9 U`O\bSR +* gSO`a
 ^W]`%5 6^WZ ,2& ,* , - \$\$ [OWZ T] [I C 7 Q]c\ aSZ W\T]` [W\U]T `STcaOZ b] bOYS OQbW\] b] ^]bSQb
 8]Z(B Oab`WO\] O\R W\abSOR Tc`bVS`W\U bVS ^Obbs` \]T `OQYSbSS`W\U Pg Ods``W\U bVOb bVS]TTWQWOZ
 ZSbbS`VSOR O\R a]QWOZ [SRWO ^]abW\Ua e`S`S bVS k^S`a]\OZ dWSe a O\R]^W\W\]a]T bVS aWU\Ob]`WSa
]T bVS ZSbbS` O\R \]b bVS c\WdS`aWbgma j I Pcb bVOb bVsg e]cZR bOYS \] OQbW\] b] Q]`SQb bVS aQVS [S
 O\R W\abSOR 8]Z(B Oab`WO\] e]cZR VOdS b] bOYS OQbW\] b] R] a] O\R kQ]\bOQb bVS aWU\Ob]`WSa
 R]`SQbZgI VW [aSZT%5 9SQS [PS` +,& ,* , - \$\$ [OWZ T] [B O<SS) I C 7 `SZOc\QVW\U bVS
 kW\dSabWUObW\] Q] [[WbbSSI `SdWS e QZOW [W\U Wb eOa kU`O\bSR ORRWbW\] \OZ bW [S b] W\dSabWUObS1 8]Z(
 B Oab`WO\] PSg]\R bVS O* R0g eW\R]e eVWQV QZ]aSR W\]` OP]cb B O g ,* , -%5
 .-(9STS\R O\b F]\OZR @cV\ \$k@cV\I% ORdO\QSR bVS T`OcRcZS\b S\bS`^`WaS O\R ^cPZWQ aQVS [S
 X]W\W\U eWbV ?O [Sa <`SU]`g >>> eV] [VS `STS`a b] Oa O k`Sa^SQbSR VWab]`WO\I bVOb kT]c\R

[cZbW^ZS W\ab0\QSa]T T^OcR W\ 8]Z(B Oab`W0\]ma bVSalWa& TOZaSZg QZOW [W\U I C7 0e0`RSR 8]Z(
B Oab`W0\]ma EV9 c\RS` kc\cacOZ QW`Qc [ab0\QSa1 TOZaSZg OZZSUW\U W [^`]^`WSbg W\]`RS` b]
^`Saac`S I C7 W\b] `S]^S\W\U 0 RSPc\YSR kW\dSabWUObW]\(1 >\ Q]\QS`b eWbV <`SU]^gma
Q] [^ZOW\b 0\R I C7ma 0^^]W\b [S\b]T 0 \Se kW\dSabWUObW]\ Q] [[WbbSS&1 @cV\ ^cPZWaVSR 0
T^OcRcZS\b 0`bWQZS S\bWbZSR kHVS 9]cUZOa B Oab`W0\] GQO\ROZ1]\ ?cZg -+& ,* , - W\ bVS X]c` \OZ
k80\ORW0\ ES`a^SQbWdSa]\ 6QORS [WQ>\bSU`WbgI& J]Z(O& C)(+\$, * , -%& OZZ W\]`RS` b] RST^OcR
8]Z(B Oab`W0\] T`] [VWa ? ` 8 eWbV » 0 / 0] 0 » 0

./(HVSaS OT]`SaOR QQba JT `OQYSbSS`W\U eS`S ^S`^Sb`ObSR Pg ?0 [Sa <`SU]`g >>> W\ Q]\QS`b eWbV
9STS\RO\ba 9OdWR BO<SS& ?STT 7`] e \& bVS]bVS` \0 [SR 9STS\RO\ba& 0\R bVS I \WdS`aWbg JT
CSe 7`c\aeWQY& 80\OR0(

Count One
Violation of Civil Racketeering Influenced and Corrupt Organizations (RICO)
18 U.S.C. 1962(c)
Conduct

- .0(8]Z(BOab`W0\] `S^SOba 0\R `S'OZZSUSa SOQV JT bVS OZZSUObW]\a W\ ^0`OU`O^Va +' ./(
- .1(8]Z(BOab`W0\] P`W\Ua bVWa 8]c\b OUOW\ab OZZ 9STS\RO\ba(
- .2(9STS\RO\ba 0`S S\UOUSR W\ 0\R OTTSQbW\U W\bS`abObS 0\R T]\S\U\ Q] [[S`QS&]` 0`S S [^Z]gSR
Pg& Oaa]QWObSR eWbV&]` X]W\SR W\ OQbW]\ eWbV& bVS S\bS`^`WaS(HVWa W\QZcRSa& Pcb Wa \]b ZW [WbSR
b]& bVS I \WdS`aWbg JT CSe 7`c\aeWQY`SQSdW\U []\Sg T`] [bVS I \WbSR GbObSa 9S^0`b [S\b
JT 9STS\aS T]\` bVS ^c`^]aS JT SRcQObW\U 0\R ^`]dWRW\U U`ORcObS R^AZ] [Oa b] I \WbSR GbObSa
[S [PS`a]T bVS 6` [SR ;]`QSa& 0\R QWbWhS\ a]T bVS I \WbSR GbObSa]T 6 [S`WQO(
- .3(HVs 8]c\b D\S 9STS\RO\ba OU`SSR b] 0\R RWR Q]\RcQb 0\R ^0`bWQW^ObS W\ bVS Q]\RcQb]T bVS
S\bS`^`WaSma OTTOW`a bV`]cUV 0 ^ObbS` \]T `OQYSbSS`W\U OQbWdWbg 0\R T]\` bVS c\ZOeTcZ ^c`^]aS
]T W\bS\bW]\ \OZZg RST`OcRW\U EZOW\bWTT(G^SQWTWQOZZg4 bVS Q]\RcQb 0\R ^ObbS` \]T 9STS\RO\bam
aQVS [S 0\R S\bS`^`WaS eOa eWZZTcZ 0\R W\QZcRSR& eWbV bVS OT]\`S [S\bW]\SR TOQbcOZ [ObbS` a&
+% W\bS`TS`W\U eWbV bVS 6 [S`WQO\ SZSQbW]\a W\ bVS I \WbSR GbObSa

STcaOZ b] T]ZZ] e I \WdS`aWbg O\R H`W' 6US\Qg SbVWQa O\R ^]TSaaW]\OZ `cZSa `SUO`R\U
kW\dSabbWUObW]\\$a%1 OUOW\ab VW [5 /% ^cPZWQObW]\]T O TOZaS O\R RSTO [Ob]`g ZSbbS` OUOW\ab 8]Z(
BOab`W0\] b] RST`OcR VW []T VWa W\bO\UWPZS ^]`^S`bg5 0% 8]c\bS\O\QW\U O\R `S']^S\W\U]T
O TOZaS W\dSabbWUObW]\ W\]`OP]cb B0`QV ,*, -5 1% 8]c\bS\O\QW\U O\R& kSfbS\R\U1 O\R)]`
`S']^S\W\U]T O TOZaS W\dSabbWUObW]\]T VW [W\]`OP]cb 9SQS [PS` +,& ,*, -5 2% G^SOYW\U b]
bVS 6 [S`WQO\ ^`Saa Q`WbWQWhW\U O\R RwaQcaaW\U VWa Rwaas`bObW]\ W\ dW]ZObW]\]T SZSQbW]\
W\TS`S\QS ZOe O\R abcRS\b ^`WdOQg ZOe& W\]`RS` b] VO` [^ZOW\bWTTma ^]ZWbWQOZ QVO\QSa O\R
U]dS`\ [S\b aS`dWQS W\ bVS I \WbSR GbObSak OZZ e VWZS IC7 eOa caW\U bOf^OgS` Tc\Ra T`] [bVS
I \WbSR GbObSa O\R OZZ b] ORdO\QS bVS RS^`WdObW]\]T ^]`^S`bg W\bS`Saba W\ W\bO\UWPZS
SQ]\] [WQ Z]aa b] 8]Z(BOab`W0\](
/*(9STS\RO\b IC7 O\R bVS IC7 RSTS\RO\ba X]W\SR O\R ORdO\QSR bVS aQVS [S O\R S\bS`^`WaS
b] `S]^S\ bVS T`OcRcZS\b kW\dSabbWUObW]\I eWbV ?O [Sa <`SU]`g >>>& eV] eOa ^cPZwaVW\U O\R
[O`YSbW\U O Q] [^SbW\U P]]Y eWbV 8]Z(BOab`W0\]ma P]]Ya]\ GUb(6ZdW\ L]`Y O\R bVS
6`U]\S K K> PObbZS\$a%& eOa 0 k [caSc [I Qc`Ob]` aSSYW\U b] RSPc\Y O`bWTOQba RwaQ]dS`SR
Pg 8]Z(BOab`W0\]& O\R eOa aSSYW\U b] abSOZ bVS [O`YSb aVO`S O\R ORdO\QS VWa a^SOYW\U
S\UOUS [S\ba O\R \]b]`WSbg bV`]cUV bVS ^ObbS`\]T `S^SObsR TOZaS Q] [^ZOW\ba O\R [OYW\U
bV]aS Y\] e\ b] bVS [SRW0 O\R b]]bVS`a(
/+(HVS 8WdWZ FOQYsbSS`W\U >\TZcS\QSR O\R 8]`c^b D`UO\WhObW]\a \$F>8D% abObcbS ^]VWPWba
9STS\RO\b]`UO\WhObW]\a O\R QcZ^OPZS ^S`a]\a T`] [Q] [[WbbW\U O ^ObbS`\]T OQba W\
dW]ZObW]\]T ZOe RSaW\SR b] OTTSQb W\bS`abObS]` W\bS`\ObW]\OZ Q] [[S`QS eWbV W\Xc`g b] bVS
^S`a]\& PcaW\Saa O\R ^]`^S`bg]T EZOW\bWTT(HVS 9STS\RO\ba V0dS a] X]W\SR bVS [aSZdSa W\
kO U`]c^]T ^S`a]\a Oaa]QWObSR b]USbVS` T]` 0 Q] [[]\ ^c`^]aS]T S\UOUW\U W\ 0 Q]c`aS]T
Q]\RcQb(1 "08.* 6! &/,4*) \$4'4*3& //O I(G(3-2& 3.'/.0 \$, **3%\$_c]bW\U &/,4*) \$4'4*3 d(

%52-*44* . / , I(G(/10& /2* \$+32+%(HVSg V0dS Q0caSR U`S0b SQ]\] [WQ O\R W\bO\UWPZS
^]^S`bg W\bS`Sab RO [OUSa O\R ^O W\ O\R acTTS`W\U W\Xc`W Sa b] ^ZOW\bWTT(

/ ,(HVSaS OQba aSb T]\`bV OP]dS O\R W\Q]\`^]\`ObSR VS`S W\ Q]\`abWbcbS O ^ObbS` \ JT `OQYSbSS`W\U
OQbWdWbg ^c`ac0\b b] +2 I(G(8(+30+\$/%(

/ -(HVS 8]c\b D\S 9STS\RO\ba V0dS R W`SQbZg O\R W\R W`SQbZg Q]\`RcQbSR O\R ^O`bWQW^ObSR W\ bVS
Q]\`RcQb JT bVS S\bS`^`WaSma OTTOW`a bV`]cUV bVS ^ObbS` \ JT `OQYSbSS`W\U O\R OQbWdWbg RSaQ`WPSR
OP]dS& W\ dW]ZObW]\]T +2 I(G(8(+30,\$Q%(

/ .(6a O R W`SQb O\R ^`]f W [ObS `SacZb JT bVS 8]c\b D\S 9STS\RO\bam `OQYSbSS`W\U OQbWdWbSa O\R
dW]ZObW]\a]T +2 I(G(8(+30,\$Q% EZOW\bWTT VOa PSS\ W\Xc`SR W\ VWa ^S`a]\`OZ& W\bO\UWPZS O\R
bO\UWPZS ^`]^S`bg W\bS`Saba& VWa PcaW\Saa O\R W\ VWa SQ]\] [WQ]^^]\`bc\Wbg W\ bVOb VS VOa Z]ab
SQ]\] [WQ W\bS`Saba W\ VWa P]]Ya& W\ VWa bSOQVW\U O\R a^SOYW\U& W\ VWa I\WdS`aWbg

" JT ^]T S a] R a W #] ^ ^] `bc\WbW Sa& W W\W a # _] `WbW @ W\ W G] \ 7bW Pa\ W Å # W /O` bVO T]b

0 ^ObbS` \]T `OQYSbSS`W\U b] eO`Ra 8]Z(B Oab`W0\] Pg `S^S0bSRZg]dS` bV`SS gS0`a OZZ] eW\U
TOZaS Q] [^ZO\ba OUO\ab VWa EV9 O\R ZSOY\U O\R)]` aS\R\U bVS aO [S b] bVS ^`Saa& Pg
`SZSOa\U VWa S [PO`U]SR bVSa\ba b] bVS ^cPZ\Q&] \ W\T]` [ObW] \ O\R PSZ\ST Pg 9STS\RO\b
<`SU]`g Q] \bOQb\U bVS I \WdS`a\bg]T @S\bcQYg E`Saa b] QOZZ W\b] _cSabW] \ O\R R\Wa`S^cbS
8]Z(B Oab`W0\]ma `SaS0`QV O\R bVSa\ba W \]`RS` b] ab]^ bVS ^cPZ\QObW] \]T 8]Z(B Oab`W0\]ma
P]]Ya& O\R Pg 9STS\RO\b @cV\ X] W\W\U e WbV TOZaS O\R T`OcRcZS\b [SR\O QZOW [a a]c`QSR Pg
<`SU]`g O\R I C7 RSTS\RO\ba O\R OQb]`a \QZcR\U& Pcb \]b ZW [WbSR b]& ?STT 7`] e \& T]` bVS
c\ZOeTcZ ^c`^]aS]T W\bS\bW] \OZZg RST`OcR\U EZOW\b\TT]T VWa bO\UWPZS O\R W\bO\UWPZS
SQ] \] [WQ W\bS`Saba(

/3(9STS\RO\ba O`S Tc`bVS` Z\WOPZS T]` bVSW` eWZTcZ O\R Y\] eW\U X] W\W\U W\b] bVS F>8D
Q] \a^W`OQg Pg OTT\Wf\U bVSW` aW\UObc`Sa Rc`W\U 8]Z(B Oab`W0\]ma SZSQbW] \ b] P`W\U VW [O\R
VWa EV9 e]`Y W\b] R\Wa`S^cbS& RSdOZcObW] \ O\R SQ] \] [WQ Z]aa& O\R b] R\WaaS [W\ObS bVS T`OcR
bV`]cUV O\R d\W0 bVS e`W`Sa O\R SZSQb`] \WQ [O\WZa O\R a]Q\WOZ [SR\O& ORdO\Q\W\U O aQVS [S
eV\WQV W\QZcRSR bVS]^S`ObW] \ O\R [O\OUS [S\b]T O F>8D S\bS`^`WaaS [SO\b b] VO` [8]Z(
B Oab`W0\] O\R eV\WQV R\WR VO` [VW [(

O*(9STS\RO\ba W\bS\bW] \OZZg Q] \a^W`SR b] caS bVS I \WbSR GbObSa 9D9 Q] \b`OQbSR W\Q] [S b]
ORdO\QS bVS aQVS [S OUO\ab bVS I \WbSR GbObSa Q\Wb\hS`g W\QZcR\U 8]Z(B Oab`W0\]& caW\U
bVWaaS\Q] [S W\R\W`SQbZg Oa RS`WdSR T` [] bVS Q] \RcQb O\R ^O`bWQ\^ObW] \ W\ bVS Q] \RcQb& ^ObbS` \
O\R aQVS [S]T `OQYSbSS`W\U b] ^Og Wba TOQcZbg a\U\W\U bVS ZSbbS`a caSR b] RSdOZcS VWa P]]Ya
O\R SQ] \] [WQ W\bS`Saba& b] V]ZR [cZbW`gSO` WZSUOZ W\dSab\UObW] \a W\b] VWa EV9 U`O\bSR ++
gS0`a OU]& O\R b] ^S` [Wb] \S]T bVS OQb]`a O\R [S [PS`a]T bVS F>8D Q] \a^W`OQg Pg
ac^^]`bW\U bVS [cZbW`gSO` Q] [^ZO\ba TWZ\U O\R TOZaS ObbOQY] \ 8]Z(B Oab`W0\]ma EV9 O\R
`S^S0bSR`S]^S\W\U]T Wba TOYS kW\dSab\UObW] \ I W\]`RS` b] ^`]TWb]TT bVS aO [S eWbV VWa P]]Y

0\R a^SOY\U b]c`& \0 [SZg& ?0 [Sa <`SU]`g >>> 0\R bVS ZSQbc`Sa 0\R ^cPZ\QObW]\a 0\R
OQORS [WQ ORdO\QS [S\b]T F]ZO\R @cV\& OZZ Ob bVS SQ]\] [WQ RS^`dObW]\]T 8]Z(
B Oab`W0\](

O+(HVS Q]\a^W`OQg b] ORdO\QS bVS F>8D S\bS`^`WaS OUOW\ab 8]Z(B Oab`W0\] 0\R VWa EV9 0\R
P]]Ya Wa [cZbW'\ObW]\OZ W\d]ZdW\U T]'SWU\ Q] [[S`QS PSbeSS\ bVS I\WbSR GbObSa 0\R
8O\ORO& 0\R W\bS`abObS W\d]ZdW\U Q]\RcQb]T 9STS\RO\ba W\ aSdS`OZ I(G(abObSa 0\R Ob ZSOab
be] Q]c\b`Wsa& bVS I\WbSR GbObSa 0\R 8O\ORO(

O,(HVS 9STS\RO\ba Y\Se bVOb bVSW` ^SRWQObS OQba eS`S ^O`b]T O ^ObbS`\]T `OQYSbSS`W\U
OQbWdWbg 0\R OU`SSR b] bVS Q] [[WaaW]\]T bV]aS OQba b] Tc`bVS` bVS aQVS [Sa RSaQ`WPSR
OP]dS(HVOb Q]\RcQb Q]\abWcbSa O Q]\a^W`OQg b] dW]ZObW]\ +2 I(G(8(+30, \$Q%(

O-(9STS\RO\ba O`S ZWOPZS T]' 0 F>8D Q]\a^W`OQg Oa bVSg Y\Se]` aV]cZR VOdS Y\]e \ bVOb
ORRWbW]\OZ 6 [S`WQO\ O\bOU]\Waba eWbV eV] [bVSg X]\SR W\ Q]\TSRS`OQg eS`S ^O`b]T O
\Sbe]`Y]T Q] [^SbW\U aQV]ZO`a eV] aOe bVS SZSQbW]\a]T 8]Z(B Oab`W0\] Oa bVSW`
]^]`bc\Wbg b] TWZS Q] [^ZO\ba eWbV 0\R ^caV I C7 W\ ^cPZ\QZg RSTO [W\U VW [& Q] [[WbbW\U
Sfb]`bW]\ 0\R SZSQbW]\ W\bS`TS`S\QS& a] bVOb VS [WUVb R`]^]cb]T bVS SZSQbW]\]` Z]aS(

O.(HVS Q]\a^W`Ob]` 9STS\RO\ba VS`S W\ [Og \]b VOdS \]` \SSR bVSg VOdS OU`SSR b] Q] [[Wb]`
TOQWZWbObS SOQV 0\R SdS`g ^O`b]T bVS acPabO\bWdS]TTS\aS(#07'2)& , *2 ;(-R 1 . +& 1 / + \$3bV
8W(, ***% \$QWbW\U \$'., / '3 6! & / , 4*) \$4'4*3& / , , I(G(/ , & O/ \$+331% (>b Wa S\]cUV bVOb bVSg
Y\Se]T bVS TOQcZbgma ^ZO\ b] RSTO [S& RSab`]g 0\R W\bS`TS`S eWbV 8]Z(B Oab`W0\] ma SZSQbW]\ &
0\R bVOb VS eOa abO\R W\U T]']TTWQS eVS\ bVSg RWR a] & 0\R bVOb

O/(6a 0 R^SQb O\R ^] f [ObS `SacZb]T bVS 8]c\b D\S 9STS\RO\bam `OQYsbSS`W\U OQbWdWbWsa& bVS
]dS`b OQba bOYS\ W\ Tc`bVS`O\QS]T bVOb Q]\a^W`OQg& O\R dW]ZObW]\a]T +2 I(G(8(+30,\$R%
EZOW\bWTT VOa PSS\ W\Xc`SR W\ VWa PcaW\Saa O\R W\bO\UWPZS O\R bO\UWPZS ^`]^S`bg W\bS`Saba& W\
VWa SQ]\] [WQ]^^]`bc\Wbg W\ bVOb VS VOa Z]ab SQ]\] [WQ W\bS`Saba W\ VWa P]]Ya& W\ VWa bSOQVW\U
O\R a^SOYW\U& W\ VWa I \WdS`aWbg ^`]TSaa]^aVW^]^^]`bc\WbWsa& W\ VWa Tcbc`S P]]Y O\R []dW]bd
aQ`W^b]^^]`bc\WbWsa O\R W\ VWa OQORS [WQ O\R ^]^S`bg W\bS`Saba W\ VWa EV9(

OO(K = : F : ; DF : & EZOW\bWTT `S_cSaba bVWa 8]c`b S\bS` XcRU [S\b OUOW\ab bVS 8]c\b D\S
9STS\RO\ba Oa T]ZZ] ea4 Q] [^S\`aOb]^g O\R Q]\aS_cS\bWQZ OQbcOZ RO [OUSa& S []bW]\OZ ^OW\
O\R acTTS`W\U& b`SPZS RO [OUSa& Obb]^`Sgma TSSa& Q]aba O\R W\Xc\QbWdS O\R RSQZO`Ob]^g `SZWST W\
bVS T]^ []T O\]`RS` `S []dOZ]T abObS [S\ba Q]\QS`W\U bVWa [Obb

TOQS]T a [S0`a]T]\S]T Wba abcRS\bam 8]Z(B0ab`W0\](

1+(<`SU]`gt OZ]\U eWbV 9STS\RO\ba ?STT 7`]e \ 0\R 90dWR B0<SS& S\bS`SR W\b] OU`SS [S\ba
eWbV IC7 b] V0dS 8]Z(B0ab`W0\]ma bVSaW`a W\dSabWUObSR& 0\R bVS\ S\ac`SR bVOb bVS eV]ZS
e]`ZR ZS0`\SR]T VWa Q] [^Z0W\b Pg e0g]T [SRW0 ^cPZWQObW]\a W [[SRWObSZg RWaaS [W\ObSR(
HVSaS OQba VOR bVS STTSQb b] c`\S0a]\OPZS `Sab`WQb 8]Z(B0ab`W0\]ma caS]T VWa EV9&
^cPZWQObW]\ 0\R aOZSa]T VWa P]]Ya 0\R RWa`c^bW]\]T VWa a^SOYW\U]^^]`bc\WbWSa& Sa^SQW0ZZg
]\ bVS WaacSa]T KK> VWab]`g(

1,(0 SO OU 0 3 S abVO / e æ a W Q

0\R Q] \b\cSa b] acTTS` RO [OUSa(6RRWbW] \OZZg& EZOW\bWTT VOa acTTS`SR 0\R Q] \b\cSa b]
acTTS` W`S^O`OPZS W\Xc`g T]` eVWQV \] ORS_cObS `S [SRg Ob ZOe SfWaba 0\R bVS`ST]`S aSSYa
0\ W\Xc\QbW] \ S\R\U 9STS\RO\bam 0\bWQ] [^SbWbWdS Q] \RcQb(

Count Four
Sherman Anti-Trust Act Violation
Unlawful Tying of PhD To Elections and Book Sales

- + / I(G(8(i i + '1
- 12(8]Z(B Oab`W0\] `S^SOba SOQV]T bVS OZZSUObW] \a W\ ^O`OU`O^Va + bV`]cUV 11(
- 13(8]Z(B Oab`W0\] P`W\Ua bVWa 8]c\b OUOW\ab OZZ 9STS\RO\b(
- 2*(HVWa QOcaS]T OQbW] \ Wa P`]cUVb c\RS` GSQbW] \ +]T bVS GVS` [0\ 6Qb& + / I(G(8(i +& eVWQV
^]VWPWba kMSNdS`g Q] \b`OQb& Q] [P`W\ObW] \ W\ bVS T]` []T b`cab]`]bVS` eWaSk]` Q] \a^W`OQg&
W\ `Sab`O\W\ b]T b`ORS]` Q] [[S`QS 0 [] \U bVS aSdS`OZ GbObSak]` eWbV T]`SWU\ \ObW] \a(1
- 2+(9STS\RO\b(VOdS WZSUOZZg bWSR <`SU]`gma Q] \TZWQbSR 0\R Q] [^`] [WaSR Q] [^ZOW\ba OUOW\ab
8]Z(B Oab`W0\]ma EV9 b] 0 eWRSa^`SOR ObbOQY] \ VWa W\bO\UWPZS d]bW\U `WUVba 0\R ^`]AS`bg
W\bS`Saba W\QZcR\U VWa SZSQbW] \a 0\R QO [^OWU\ a b] ^cPZWQ]TTWQS 0\R bVS ^cPZWQObW] \]T VWa
P]]Ya] \ GUb(6ZdW\ L]`Y 0\R bVS K K> Q] \TZWQb W\ ;`O\QS(
- 2,(9STS\RO\b(VOdS Tc`bVS` bWSR bVSaS Q] [^ZOW\ba b] 0 eWRSa^`SOR STT]`b b] ^`SdS\b TOW` [O`YSb
]^^]`bc\WbWsa eWbV VWa SO` \SR EV9 Pg [OYW\U [OZWQW] caZg TOZaS OQQcaObW] \a OUOW\ab 8]Z(
B Oab`W0\] `SUO`R\U OQORS [WQ R\Wav] \Sabg& ^]ZWbWQOZ dWSe ^]W\ba TOZaSg W [^cbSR b] VW [&
0\R SdS\ [OZWQW] ca ZWsa]T dW]ZS\QS(
- 2-(HVS ^c`^]aS 0\R STTSQb]T bVWa Q] \a^W`OQg b] dW]ZOBS bVS GVS` [0\ 6\bW`H`cab 6Qb Wa b]
^`SdS\b 8]Z(B Oab`W0\] T`] []TTS`W\U RWTS`S\b ab]`g OQQ]c\ba 0\R VWab]`g `SUO`R\U bVS
VS`]Wa []T GUb(6ZdW\ L]`Y 0\R VWa [W`OQcZ]ca dWQb]`Wsa] \ bVS PObbZSTW`SZRa]T ;`O\QS(
- 2.(HVSaS OQbW] \a Pg 9STS\RO\b(0`S [OZWQW] caZg& TOZaSg 0\R eWbV eWZZTcZ Y\] eZSRUS 0\R

W\ bS\ b& R` dW\ U R] e \ bVS SQ] \] [WQ W\ bS` Sab& bSOQVW\ U ^`] TSaa]` abObca O\ R ^Og [S\ b& O\ R
dOZcS] T VWa P]] Ya O\ R VWa a^SOYW\ U TSSa& e VWZS R` dW\ U c^ bVS dOZcS] T <` SU]` gma P]] Y&
a^SOYW\ U] ^^]` bc\ WbW Sa O\ R bSOQVW\ U ^`] TSaa]` abObca(; c` bVS` [] ` S& Wb Wa ` S W\ dS\ b W\ U
VWab]` g T`] [] \ Zg] \ S ^S` a^SQbW dS e VWZS e WZZTcZZg W\ bS` TS` W\ U W\ bVS Q] [[S` QS] T
OZbS` \ ObW dS dW S e ^] W\ ba O\ R W\ bS` ^` SbObW] \ a] T OQbcOZ& VWab]` WQOZ TOQba(

2/(HVS ^c` ^] aS O\ R W\ bS\ b] T bVS OQbW] \ a] T 9STS\ RO\ ba Wa b] ` SRcQS ^`] Q] [^SbWbW dS
STTWQW S\ QW Sa T`] [bVS [O` YSb] T VWUVS` SRcQObW] \ O\ R b] RS' [] \ SbW hS 8] Z(B Oab` WO\] ma
ZWT Sma e] ` Y W\ VWab]` WQOZ ` SaSO` QV O\ R [WZWbO` g aQW S\ QS O\ R Y\] e ZSRUS(

20(HVS` S Wa \] O\ bWQ] [^SbWbW dS POaW a] ` W\ bS` Sab T] ` 9STS\ RO\ bam OQbW] \ a& O\ R OS] T

30(>\ Q] \ \ SQbW] \ e WbV bVS S \ `]ZZ [S \ b OU`SS [S \ b]T 8]Z(B Oab`W O \] O \ R bVS Q] \ b`OQb e WbV bVS
I \ WbSR GbObSa 9S^O`b [S \ b]T 9STS \ aS ^OgW \ U I C 7 aWU \ WTWQO \ b Tc \ Ra b] ^`]dWRS 8]Z(
B Oab`W O \] e WbV bVS] ^ ^ ` bc \ Wbg b] Q] [^ZSbS O \ R `SQS WdS VWa EV9 W \ =Wab] `gk I C 7 W \ d] WQSR
bVS I \ WbSR GbObSa O \ R 8]Z(B Oab`W O \] TSSa O \ R bcWbW] \ e VWQV eS`S ^OWR W \ SfQVO \ US T] ` bVS
^`]RcQb]T O Q] [^ZSbSR SRcQObW] \ OZ `SaSO`QV ^`]RcQb O \ R cZbW [ObS O ^ ^ `]dOZ]T VWa bVSaW
O \ R Q] \ TS ` ` W \ U]T VWa RSU`SS(

31(6TbS` OP]cb aSdS \ gSO`a T`] [bVS RObS]T bVS Q] \ TS ` ` W \ U]T VWa EV9k 9STS \ RO \ b I C 7 PSUO \
b] agabS [ObWQOZg OQb e WbV T`OcRcZS \ b W \ bS \ b b] `S] ^S \ bVS bVSaW a c \ O \ W []caZg O ^ ^ `]dSR
O \ R b] PSUW \ O \ W \ _cW aWbW] \ T] ` ^]ZWbWQOZk O \ bW' 6 [S`WQO \ `SOa] \ a k RST`OcRW \ U 8]Z(B Oab`W O \]
O \ R bVS I \ WbSR GbObSa(

32(9STS \ RO \ b I C 7 Y \ S e] ` aV]cZR VOdS Y \] e \ bVOb bVS `S] ^S \ W \ U]T c \ O \ W []caZg O ^ ^ `]dSR
EV9 W \ VWab] `g Q] \ TS ` ` SR c ^] \ 8]Z(B Oab`W O \] e]cZR `SacZb W \ aSdS`S SQ] \] [WQ Z]aa O \ R
S []bW] \ OZ RO [OUSak O \ R bVOb bVS ^Og [S \ b]T bVSW` Sf^S \ aWdS W \ d] WQSa] \ PSVOZT]T 8]Z(
B Oab`W O \] Pg bVS I \ WbSR GbObSa 9S^O`b [S \ b]T 9STS \ aS T] `]dS`aS W \ U O \ R bVS \ Q] \ TS ` ` W \ U
aOWR RSU`SS e]cZR `SacZb W \ bVS bO \ UW PZS O \ R W \ bO \ UW PZS T`OcR PSQOcaS]T bVS TOZaS O \ R
T`OcRcZS \ b aQVS [S b] `SQ] \ aWRS` 8]Z(B Oab`W O \]ma RSU`SS e VWZS VOdW \ U ^]QYSbSR bVS
[] \ Sg T] ` TcZZ ^Og [S \ b]T bVS aO [S]dS` +* gSO`a PST] `S

33(6a O R W`SQb O \ R T] `SaSSOPZS `SacZb]T bVS T] `SU] W \ U k 8]Z(B Oab`W O \] VOa PSS \ RO [OUSR W \
O \ O []c \ b b] PS RSbS` [W \ SR Ob b`WOZ Pcb \]b ZSaa bVO \ ! +*k**k*k*

I \WdS`aWbg'Oaa]QWObSR RSTS\RO\ba(

+* ,(HVS bcWbW\ \ O\ R Q]aba W\d]WQSa PwZZSR b] 8 JZ(B Oab`W0\] W\ SfQVO\US T]` bVS]dS`aWUVb O\ R
TW\OZ Q]\TS``W\U]T VWa EV9 W\ VWab]`g eS`S bW [SZg ^OR W\ TcZZk QOcaW\U bVS I \WbSR GbObSa
O\ R 8 JZ]\SZ B Oab`W0\] b] `SZg]\ bVS TWRCQW`g `SZObW]\aVW^ O\ R [O\OUS [S\b]T aOR
^Og [S\ba b] bVS I \WdS`aWbg(

+* -(HVS I \WdS`aWbg VOR OQbcOZ Y\] eZSRUS bVOb bVS e]`Y ^S`T]` [SR W\ ORdO\QS]T bVS RSU`SS
`SdWSe O\ R c\RS` bVS]dS`aWUVb]T bVS VWab]`g O\ R `SaSO`QV RS^O`b [S\ba eOa aObWaTOQb]`g
acQV bVOb Wb P]bV WaacSR 8 JZ(B Oab`W0\] O EV9 RSU`SS W\ VWab]`g O\ R Q]ZZSQbSR []\Sg T` []
VW [O\ R]\ VWa PSVOZT b] TcZZg ^Og T]` bVS RSU`SS(

+* .(HVS c \WdS`aWbg'Oaa]QWObSR RSTS\RO\ba Oza] VOR OQbcOZ Y\] eZSRUS bVOb 8 JZ(B Oab`W0\] VOR
PSS\ OeO`RSR O EV9 W\ VWab]`g Pg I C 7(

+*/(:dS\ eWbV bVWa OQbcOZ Y\] eZSRUS& aOR 9STS\RO\ba ^O`bWQW^ObSR W\ bVS OQba O\ R Q]\RcQb
OZZSUSR VS`S W\ b] aSS Y b] ^cPZWQZg W\dSabWUObS& +* gSO`a ZOBS` Rc`W\U bVS VSWUVb]T 8 JZ(
B Oab`W0\]ma ^]ZWbWQOZ QO [^OWU\ W\ bVS I \WbSR GbObSa& 8 JZ(B Oab`W0\]ma EV9(

+*O(HVS aOR 9STS\RO\ba `SO^SR bVS PS\STWb]T bVS TW\O\QWOZ ^Og [S\ba]T 8 JZ(B Oab`W0\] O\ R
bVS I \WbSR GbObSa 9S^O`b [S\b]T 9STS\aS Pg dW`bcS]T bVS W` aOZO`WSa& ^]aWbW]\a& `SbW`S [S\b
O\ R PS\STWba& O\ R]bVS` PS\STWba Oa ^]TSaa]`a O\ R abOTT Ob I C 7 O\ R Pg I C 7 eWbV bVS R W`SQb
`SQS W^b]T aOR Tc\Ra(

+*1(7g dW`bcS]T bVS aOR OQba O\ R Q]\RcQb OZZSUSR VS`S W\& 9STS\RO\ba ^]dWRSR acPabO\bWOZ
OaaWabO\QS b] & O\ R O WRSR O\ R OPSbbSR& I C 7 W\ P`SOQVW\U Wba TWRCQW`g Rc bW Sa b] 8 JZ(
B Oab`W0\] O\ R b] bVS I \WbSR GbObSa(

+*2(6a O R W`SQb O\ R T]`SaSSOPZS `SacZb]T bVS T]`SU]W\U& 8 JZ(B Oab`W0\] VOa PSS\ RO [OUSR W\
O\ O []c\b b] PS RSbS` [W\SR Ob b`WOZ Pcb \]b ZSaa bVO\ !+*k***k***k***(

Count Seven
Breach of Contract

+*3(

++1(8]Z(B 0ab`W0\] `S^S0ba SOQV]T bVS OZZSUObW]\a W\ ^0`OU`0^Va +

+ ,0(9STS\RO\ba Q] [[c\WQObSR bV SaS abObS [S\ba W\ e`WbW\U \$ZWPSZ% O\R]`OZZg \$aZO\RS`% b] bVS
e]`ZR dWO SZSQb`]\WQ e`W Sa& a]QWOZ [SRWO& a^SOYW\U SdS\ba O\R W\bS`OQbW]\a& O\R bVS ^cPZWQ
OW` eOga O\R [SRWO& O\R b] 8]Z(BOab`WO\]ma Q]ZSSOUcSa O\R TSSZ] e T]` [S` QZOaa [ObSa Ob
IC7& W\QZcRW\U Pg eOg]T S' [OWZW\U abcRS\ba O\R)]` T]` [S` abcRS\ba(

+ ,1(HVS W\RdWRcOza eV] VSO`R O\R `SOR bVS RSTO [Ob]`g abObS [S\ba `SOa]\OPZg c\RS`ab]]R
bVS abObS [S\ba b] PS OP]cb 8]Z(BOab`WO\] PSQOcaS bVSg \O [SR VW [RW`SQbzg O\R]^W\SR
OP]cb VW [Oa O ^S`a]\ W\QZcRW\U VWa W\d]ZdS [S\b W\ aS`dWQS b] bVS I \WbSR GbObSa O\R)]`
8] [[]\ eSOzbV]T ES\ \agZdO\WO& S\ac`W\U bVOb VS eOa WRS\bWTWSR Pg OZZ eV] `SOR bVSW`
RSTO [ObW]\(

+ ,2(HVS abObS [S\ba eS`S TOZaS O\R V]`WTWQ& O\R OZZ OZZSUObW]\a eS`S Y\]e\ b] PS TOZaS Pg
9STS\RO\ba eVS\ bVSg [ORS bVS aO [S eWbV [OZWQS OT]`SbV]cUVb(

+ ,3(HVS abObS [S\ba QOcaSR 8]Z(BOab`WO\] b] acTTS` U`SO b TW\O\QWOZ Z]aa& S []bW]\OZ W\Xc`WSa
O\R O Z]aa]T `S^cbObW]\ acQV bVOb VWa ^]TSaaW]\OZ O\R ^S`a]\OZ RO [OUSa O`S Sfb`S [S(

+ -* (6a O RW`SQb O\R ^`]fW [ObS `SacZb]T aOWR 9STS\RO\bam abObS [S\ba& 8]Z(BOab`WO\] VOa
acTTS`SR RO [OUSa W\ O\ O []c\b b] PS RSbS` [W\SR Ob b`WOZ Pcb \]b ZSaa bVO\ !+*&***&***&(

Request for Relief

K = : F : ; DF : & 8]Z(BOab`WO\] `Sa^SQbTcZZg OaYa bVW a 8]c`b b] U`O\b bVS T]ZZ] eW\U `SZWST4

+((: \bS`W\U XcRU [S\b W\ TOd]`]T 8]Z(BOab`WO\] W\ O TW\OZ]`RS` OUOW\ab SOQV]T bVS
9STS\RO\ba5

,(6eO`RW\U OQbcOZ RO [OUSa W\QZcRW\U Q] [^S\ aOb]`g& Q]\aS_cS\bWOZ O\R \] [W\OZ&
b`SPZS RO [OUSa& S []bW]\OZ O\R ^OW\ O\R acTTS`W\U RO [OUSa& ^c\WbWdS RO [OUSa&
S_cWbOPZS `SZWST W\ bVS T]` []T O RSQZO`Ob]`g XcRU [S\b O\R W\Xc\QbW]\& ^`S'XcRU [S\b
W\bS`Sab& ^]ab'XcRU [S\b W\bS`Sab O\R Obb]` \Sgma TSSa& O\R Q]aba]T acWb5 O\R

-(6ZZ]bVS` `SZWST ^`]dWRSR Pg ZOe O\R)]` Oa bVS W\bS`Saba]T XcabWQS `S_cW`Sa(

Unsworn Plaintiff's Verification Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1746

I DECLARE AND VERIFY, UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY, THAT THE FOREGOING FACTS AND MATTERS ARE TRUE AND CORRECT TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE, INFORMATION AND BELIEF.

Executed on:

.....

Colonel Douglas Mastriano (USA, ret.)

Respectfully submitted this 31ST Day of May, 2024.

/s/Daniel L. Cox
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DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Plaintiff demands a trial