
(Consolidated with 24-1183 & 24-1113)

BRIAN FIREBAUGH; CHLOE JOY SEXTON; TALIA CADET; TIMOTHY MARTIN; KIERA SPANN; PAUL TRAN; CHRISTOPHER TOWNSEND; STEVEN KING,

Petitioners,

v.

MERRICK B. GARLAND, in his capacity as United States Attorney General,
Respondent.

From the Department of Justice in DOJ-Pub. L. No. 118-50

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³ L Q D G Y D Q F H R I R D Q F W & D @ Y H H [S W H D / Q V R Q @ D W R R P U X P V W Q J
R U U H F H L Y H S e Q P r B n b P o d s , V I t o R Q 8 6 D W 7 K H \$ F W
W K U H D W H Q V R W K H U 8 6 E D V H G V S W H F K I S V D H M I R D U
³ F R Q W U R O O H G E \ \ D ^ Z R K U A K J Q R & Q G H R U W D H D O F R P H S D D Q Q W R
L Q G L Y L G X D O E D V H G L Q D I R U H L J Q H D L Q Q Y M M U K V H D S O D Q D M
D Q G W K H 3 U H V L G I H R Q W G D H M P V Q W K L F D S D O W R M Q D O H M H F X W I
/ ' L Y + † † J % J E

7 K H \$ F W L V D O V R V X E M H F W W R ^ D Q Q W D E D O W H G W
V S H H F K U H V W U L F W H L J R X Q D ^ W R R Q U R Q I P M G M D M E H K G L M I F D R Q V
D S S O L H V W R S D U W L F X O D U V S H H F K V K E H H F D G X H M H R R U P W H
H [S U H V R G ' 8 6 D W H P S K D V L V D G G H G O \ 7 U H D

FDQ DOVR EH D IRUP RI FRQWHQWPGLVSEUDNLQDWR
 RWKHUV GHPDQG VWULFW VFUXWLQHOKHQHWKHIC
 FRQWHQW SUDHWDUHQFHFLWDWLRL RPLWWHG + HU
 GLVFULPLQDWHV DVSHQFW SODMRNLPUDQGDQGD
 PLOOLRQV RI VSHDNHUV ZKR XVHHLRM GWDOVIRHM
 WKH PHVVDJHW FRQYH\DW D³PRUH EODWDQW
 RI FRQWHQW GR³EFULPIBQDWLRL DQG
 RPLWWHG &RPSRXQGLQJ WKH FRQWHHQWHGVVWUHV
 DSSV WKDW GR QRW KRVW XVHU JSHQWSRDWHGVFWRQW
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,W LV UDUH WKDW D UHJXODWLRRQWHQWWLZFLVQ
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FRQFXUULQJ ³7KH ZRUG ^μVHFUXULW\KIRVM DRQWRDX
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' O R Q W 1 R Y

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Z K R O H V D O H E D Q R Q D S O D W I R U P P R Q D U H Q S Q H V Q R B Q
W K H S R L Q W K H U H W K H J R Y H U Q P H H Q Q M D W D G H R V E D Y R X Q
L W F K R V H W R L J Q R U H W K H P L Q I D P B O H R I & R Q J H J H V Q
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D E R X W Z K L F K P D Q \ X S \$ R W K M H U \$ V W D T U H V F V R Q R H H U Q H Q R
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ZRXOG JLYH WKH JRYHUQPHQW WKHH BQWWRGLQW DV
>7LN7RN DQG %\WHHDWD@ REQRDDWWHFRQH QXWQ GHUHW
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DQG WKDW LW ZLOO GR VR LQ DVPXDSQSQHUVWQBWPRUH
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7KH \$FW IDLOV WKLV WHVW IRU OMDUWHV\ WWW
VFUXWLQ\ - X V W D VR I&IRFQJDQH\ VLQGDQ KORZLWQHR \$FWK R
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KRZ HIIHFWL YHO\ @ DRQ QFLRQPJP QFLKFDDQW\ R Q R W KQD UWRR Z
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